

PRELIMINARY DATA SUMMARY

January 1985

U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station  
Coastal Engineering Research Center  
Field Research Facility  
Duck, North Carolina

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CERC Field Research Facility  
Duck, North Carolina

This report provides a summary of basic oceanographic, meteorological and bottom profile data for the month. The data were obtained as part of the Field Research Facility Measurement and Analysis Work Unit at the U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's Field Research Facility in Duck, North Carolina. The data were collected and the analyses performed by the FRF staff. These summaries are intended to make the data readily available to all FRF users, and comments on their content and usefulness are invited.

## CONTENTS

	Page
COVER	
TITLE PAGE	
TABLE OF CONTENTS. . . . .	1
I INTRODUCTION . . . . .	2
II METEOROLOGICAL DATA. . . . .	6
III WAVE DATA. . . . .	9
IV CURRENT DATA . . . . .	14
V SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS. . . . .	20
VI WATER LEVELS . . . . .	22
VII NEARSHORE PROFILES AND BATHYMETRY. . . . .	26
VIII SPECIAL EVENTS . . . . .	29

## FIGURES

1 LOCATION MAP . . . . .	3
2 INSTRUMENT LOCATIONS . . . . .	5
3 TIME HISTORY OF WAVE HEIGHTS AND PERIODS . . . . .	12
4 TIDE RANGE TIME HISTORY. . . . .	23
5 WATER LEVEL TIME HISTORY . . . . .	24
6 CRAB PROFILES. . . . .	26
7 CRAB PROFILE ENVELOPE. . . . .	27
8 FRF CONTOUR DIAGRAM. . . . .	28

## TABLES

1 INSTRUMENT STATUS/DATA AVAILABILITY. . . . .	4
2 METEOROLOGICAL DATA. . . . .	7
3 WAVE DATA. . . . .	10
4 CURRENT DATA . . . . .	15
5 SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS. . . . .	21
6 TIDAL CHARACTERISTICS. . . . .	25

## I. INTRODUCTION

The U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, Coastal Engineering Research Center's (CERC) Field Research Facility (FRF) is located on the Outer Banks of North Carolina, near the village of Duck (Fig.1).

The FRF research program provides a means for obtaining high-quality field data, particularly during storms, in support of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers' coastal engineering research missions. The FRF consists of a 561-m (1,840 ft) long concrete research pier supported on 0.91 m (3 ft) diameter steel piles. The pier deck is 6.1 m (20 ft) wide, 7.74 m (25.4 ft) above mean sea level (MSL), and extends from behind the dunes to approximately the 7.6 m (25 ft) depth contour. In addition, a main building contains offices, an instrument repair shop, and a data acquisition room.

One of the responsibilities of the FRF research program is the collection, analysis and dissemination of data on local oceanographic and meteorological conditions. Bottom profiles along both sides of the pier and periodic bathymetric surveys are also performed.

This summary is intended to provide basic data as soon as possible after they are obtained. Most of the data are daily observations or the results of preliminary data analysis. In many instances, continuous analog records and more extensive analyses will be made available later by the CERC Coastal Engineering Information and Analysis Center (CEIAC).

Table 1 is a list of instruments used, their status during the month, and the data collection status. Figure 2 identifies the location of the instruments. The water depth at the wave gages and current meters vary and may best be determined from the information contained in Figure 8. Other installation information is contained in Table 1. All times unless otherwise specified are referenced to Eastern Standard Time (EST).

Section II presents the meteorological data; Sections III through VI, oceanographic data; Section VII, nearshore profiles and bathymetry; and Section VIII, if included, documents special events that occurred at the FRF during the month.

Questions and/or comments concerning the data may be directed to Mr. Herman C. Miller at (919) 261-3511.

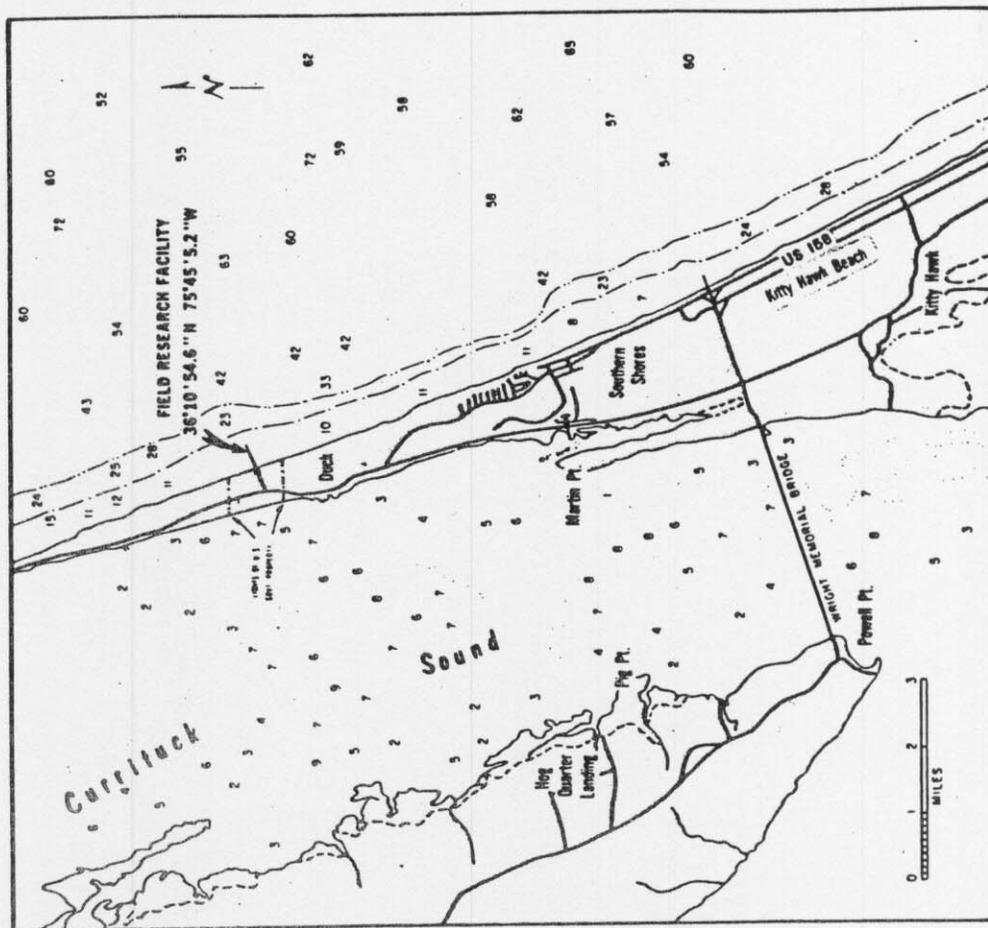
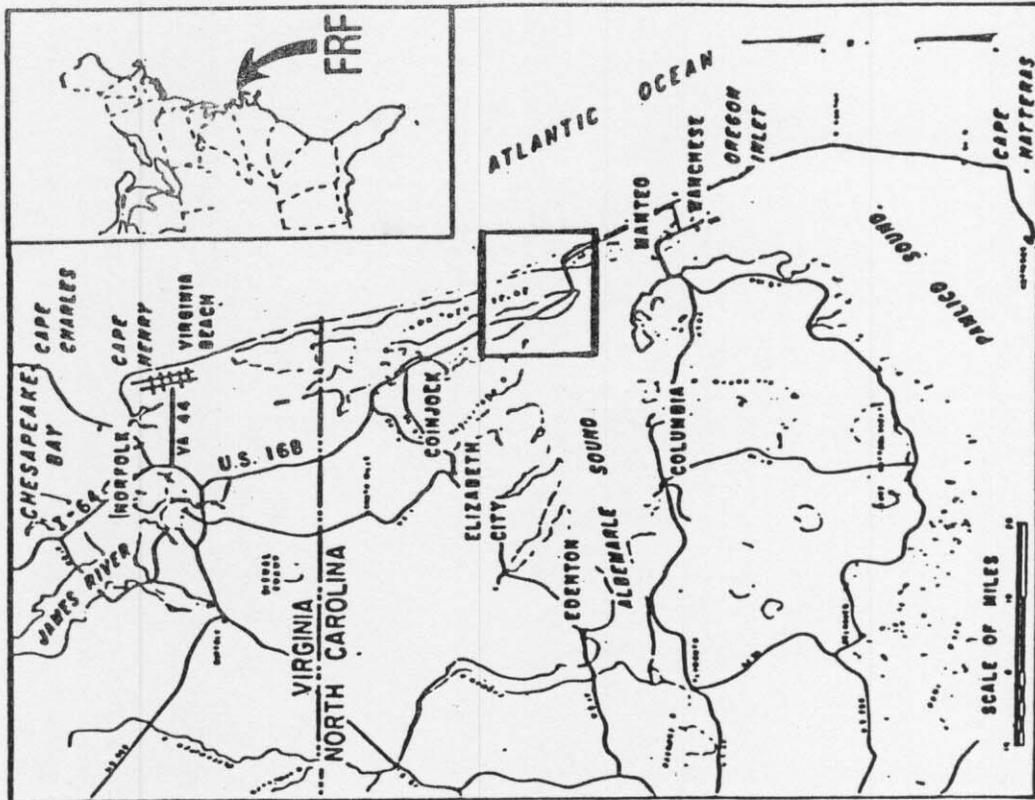


Figure 1. FRF Location Map



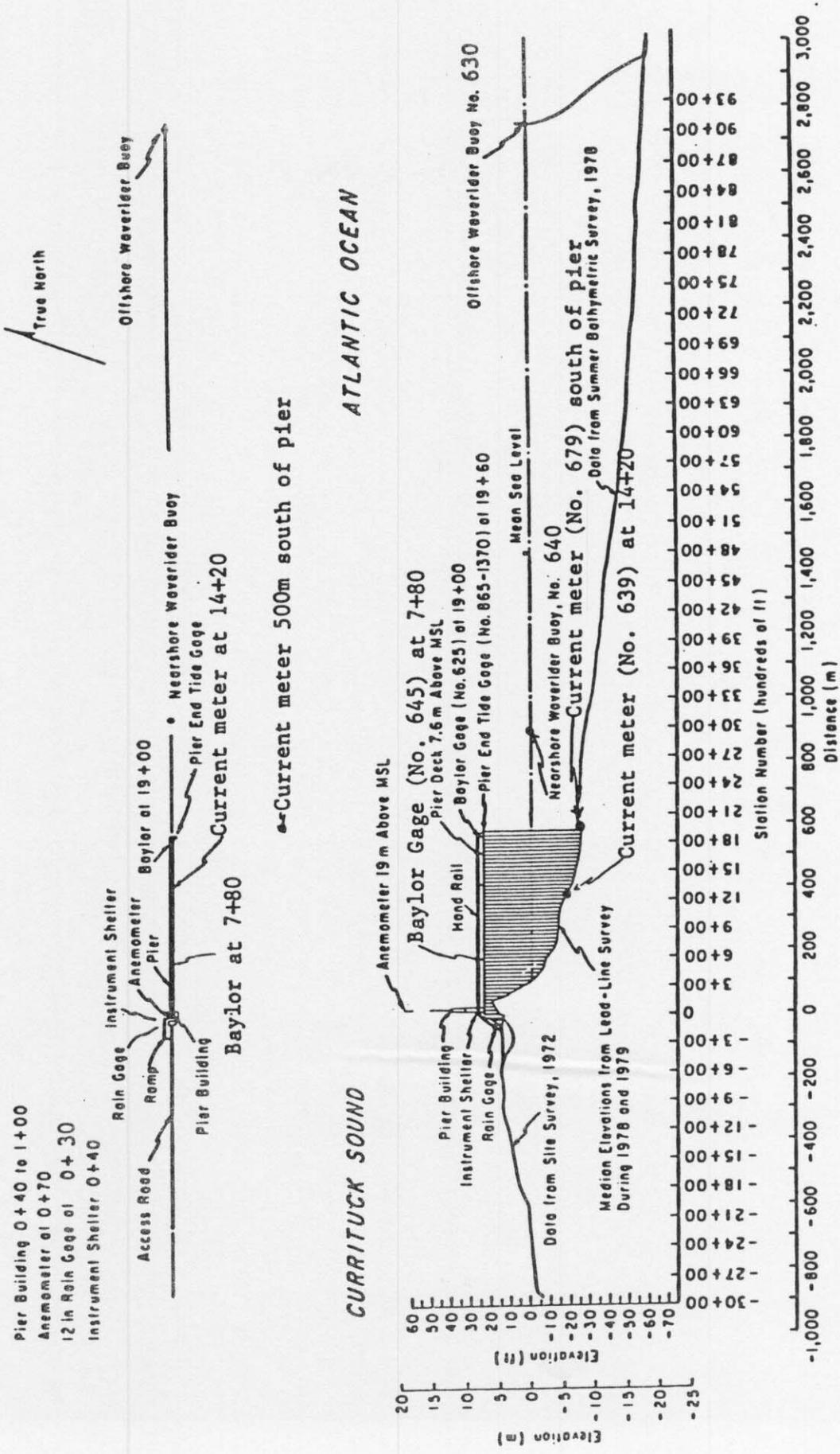


Figure 2. Instrument locations at FRF.

## II. METEOROLOGICAL DATA

A variety of instruments have been installed at the FRF (Fig. 2) to monitor the meteorological conditions. The data presented in Table 2 are collected and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer. For each instrument identified in Table 1 as having analog outputs, chart records are obtained, a log is maintained and the records are stored for future reference.

The wind measurements are obtained from a Weather Measure Skyvane located on the FRF laboratory building (Fig. 2), 19.1 m above mean sea level (MSL).

The high and low temperatures are obtained from daily readings of NWS maximum and minimum thermometers and represent the extreme temperature values since the last reading.

The following may be useful for converting the data in Table 2 to other frequently used units of measurement:

1. Millimeters (mm) to inches (in) -  
 $\text{mm} \times .03937 = \text{in}$
2. Millibars (mb) to inches of mercury (in Hg) -  
 $\text{mb} \times 0.02953 = \text{in Hg}$
3. Degrees Celcius (C) to degrees Fahrenheit (F) -  
 $(\text{C} \times 9/5) + 32 = \text{F}$
4. Meters per second (m/s) to knots (kn) -  
 $\text{m/s} \times 1.943 = \text{kn}$

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PART 1

JANUARY 1966

DAY	HOUR	WIND SPEED (M/S)	WIND DIRECTION (DEG TN)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM PRESSURE (MB)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
1	100	5	255	8.0	1014.2	0
	700	4	282	6.6	1014.6	0
	1300	10	14	7.4	1019.0	0
	1900	4	341	4.8	1022.7	0
2	100	6	43	6.7	1025.1	0
	700	2	353	2.8	1026.0	0
	1300	3	12	11.3	1025.6	0
	1900	2	117	9.4	1023.7	0
3	100	5	160	11.2	1019.1	0
	700	7	193	14.4	1013.1	0
	1300	9	257	13.5	1009.4	0
	1900	5	254	10.2	1012.9	0
4	100	5	343	5.3	1018.5	0
	700	9	21	7.6	1021.8	0
	1300	2	66	9.6	1021.7	0
	1900	3	65	9.7	1017.5	0
5	100	4	195	11.9	1010.3	0
	700	3	245	7.9	1007.6	0
	1300	7	295	10.0	1008.4	0
	1900	7	274	6.2	1016.1	0
6	100	9	256	3.3	1018.0	0
	700	9	244	3.2	1018.2	0
	1300	8	245	9.5	1016.7	0
	1900	5	245	8.1	1018.7	0
7	100	3	295	5.9	1020.0	0
	700	10	28	6.4	1022.1	0
	1300	13	0	3.7	1023.1	0
	1900	9	325	-3	1027.6	0
8	100	13	343	-1.3	1032.4	0
	700	8	321	-4.2	1035.4	0
	1300	8	344	-9	1036.3	0
	1900	5	320	-2.3	1032.5	0
9	100	5	302	-2.4	1037.5	0
	700	3	292	-3.5	1035.4	0
	1300	4	224	3.1	1030.7	0
	1900	4	210	3.6	1027.7	0
10	100	6	234	2.6	1024.9	0
	700	4	214	3.9	1021.9	0
	1300	5	233	2.0	1018.2	0
	1900	3	316	7.7	1017.2	0
11	100	14	11	7.3	1016.5	0
	700	14	3	5.1	1018.2	0
	1300	11	352	5.0	1019.9	0
	1900	6	348	4.0	1022.6	0
12	100	1	247	-.6	1022.2	0
	700	4	205	1.7	1020.9	0
	1300	6	203	10.3	1010.0	0
	1900	8	200	7.7	1011.7	0
13	100	5	215	6.6	1009.0	0
	700	5	285	4.1	1005.3	0
	1300	0		8.6	1006.0	0
	1900		UPS Power Problem		1004.6	0
14	100				1010.4	0
	700	4	283	-1.7	1018.5	0
	1300	1	179	1.1	1015.5	0
	1900	0		-1.7	1013.8	0
15	100	7	325	-.1	1019.4	0
	700	6	323	-2.3	1028.1	0
	1300	6	11	-.4	1031.4	0
	1900	0		-1.3	1033.2	0
16	100	3	164	-1.5	1033.3	0
	700	3	181	.7	1033.4	0
	1300	4	206	10.1	1032.7	0
	1900	1	184	5.6	1027.7	0

TABLE 2: METEOROLOGICAL DATA

PART 2

JANUARY 1986

DAY	HOUR	WIND SPEED (M/S)	WIND DIRECTION (DEG TR)	TEMPERATURE (DEG C)	ATM PRESSURE (MB)	PRECIPITATION (MM)
17	100	3	199	5.5	1027.4	0
	700	4	207	7.2	1026.0	0
	1300	4	222	13.7	1029.2	0
	1900	5	164	13.3	1023.9	0
18	100	4	193	11.9	1027.1	0
	700	3	200	12.6	1026.2	0
	1300	2	124	13.7	1023.2	0
	1900	4	152	13.4	1020.6	0
19	100	6	93	11.6	1016.1	0
	700	7	153	14.9	1010.7	6
	1300	3	205	14.0	1002.6	13
	1900	4	190	12.5	999.6	0
20	100	8	219	9.7	999.2	0
	700	10	223	6.4	1001.1	0
	1300	11	262	7.7	1002.8	0
	1900	7	265	8.4	1006.3	0
21	100	7	273	4.0	1012.7	0
	700	6	299	3.0	1017.7	0
	1300	4	240	8.8	1019.6	0
	1900	3	191	7.4	1021.5	0
22	100	4	200	6.6	1021.9	0
	700	4	207	6.7	1021.9	0
	1300	5	201	16.4	1019.6	0
	1900	6	197	13.1	1018.3	0
23	100	16	2	9.4	1022.6	0
	700	12	20	7.2	1024.5	0
	1300	14	10	5.3	1024.0	0
	1900	14	11	5.5	1024.4	0
24	100	13	13	5.0	1025.6	0
	700	13	8	5.0	1028.1	0
	1300	13	12	7.5	1029.8	0
	1900	12	50	7.8	1030.5	0
25	100	10	55	8.7	1029.6	0
	700	3	95	8.9	1026.1	3
	1300	5	192	11.8	1022.7	0
	1900	5	144	9.2	1019.7	0
26	100	5	161	13.8	1013.6	14
	700	5	212	11.9	1008.7	8
	1300	2	275	8.8	1004.6	0
	1900	8	347	6.0	1000.4	0
27	100	8	289	3.2	997.0	0
	700	0		2.4	997.9	0
	1300	10	242	2.0	996.8	0
	1900	6	270	-1.3	998.4	0
28	100	11	273	-4.6	1005.3	0
	700	10	275	-7.7	1013.1	0
	1300	9	248	-4.3	1015.3	0
	1900	8	266	-3.6	1017.1	0
29	100	6	268	-4.0	1019.4	0
	700	5	218	-1.6	1019.6	0
	1300	3	180	6.8	1013.4	0
	1900	5	242	5.1	1011.3	0
30	100	4	328	1.8	1012.0	0
	700	9	323	-7	1021.4	0
	1300	8	329	.9	1024.4	0
	1900	6	330	-2	1027.6	0
31	100	4	304	-6	1029.0	0
	700	3	298	-7	1030.4	0
	1300	1	59	4.4	1030.1	0
	1900	3	161	2.4	1030.2	0

### III. WAVE DATA

Wave data were collected from two Baylor staff gages (CERC gage Nos. 625 and 645) and Waverider buoys (CERC gage Nos. 630 and 640, Table 1 and Figure 2). The data were collected, analyzed, and stored on magnetic tape using a Data General NOVA-4 computer.

The NOVA-4 is programmed to sample the wave gages every 6 hours near 0100, 0700, 1300, and 1900 EST at a sampling rate of four times per second, collecting data in 20-minute records.

Wave height ( $H_{m0}$ ) is an energy-based statistic equal to four times the standard deviation of the sea surface elevations. The wave period is identified from the computation of a variance (energy) spectrum using a Fast Fourier Transform of 4096 data points (1024 sec). The period ( $T_p$ ) is that associated with the maximum energy density in the spectrum. When this analysis is complete, the data are written to magnetic tape and entered into the CERC data base.

Table 3 presents the wave heights and periods for each wave record obtained during the month. The monthly means shown in Table 3 are an average of the values computed for all data records collected. The monthly standard deviations are standard deviations from the monthly mean of values for each record.

Figure 3 is a time history of the  $H_{m0}$  and  $T_p$  values for the Waverider 6 km from shore (630) and the Baylor gage at pier station 19+00 (625).

Differences in wave periods between wave gages (Table 4 and Figure 3) may be due to wave breaking or reformation, or the presence of multiple wave trains containing nearly equal energy.

TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

PART 1

JANUARY 1986

GAGE	DAY	TIME	645		625		640		630	
			Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Hmo(m)	T(sec)	Hmo(m)	T(sec)
			Baylor at 7480		Baylor at 19400		Nearshtr Wvdr		Farshtr Wvdr	
1	1		.22	10.89	.39	10.89	.37	12.34		
	7		.22	6.40	.39	7.42	.37	10.89		
	13		1.41	5.31	1.27	5.63	1.35	5.31		
	19		1.07	5.63	1.18	5.31	1.12	5.63		
2	1		.88	5.63	.92	5.99	.93	9.75		
	7		.54	9.75	.78	9.75	.75	9.75		
	13		.48	9.75	.62	9.75	.64	8.83		
	19		*		.60	7.42	.61	9.75	.66	9.75
3	1		.43	9.75	.55	8.06	.59	9.75	.69	8.06
	7		.51	4.32	.78	4.53	.75	4.76	.71	4.53
	13		.59	6.87	.79	6.87	.88	6.87	1.16	6.87
	19		.47	7.42	.65	8.06	.64	7.42	.84	8.06
4	1		.29	6.87	.41	8.83	.44	8.83	.62	7.42
	7		1.04	5.02	1.20	5.02	1.08	4.76	1.14	5.02
	13		.83	5.31	.87	5.63	.87	5.99	1.17	5.99
	19		.57	5.02	.70	6.40	.62	8.06	.72	6.87
5	1		.54	3.51	.65	3.51	.71	9.75	.79	9.75
	7		.56	5.99	.66	6.40	.62	6.87	.78	6.40
	13		.45	3.15	.56	10.89	.57	3.51	.71	3.38
	19		.54	4.53	.55	9.75	.49	9.75	.76	4.32
6	1		.46	4.76	.47	5.02	.52	5.31	.80	5.31
	7		*		.31	9.75	.28	9.75	*	
	13				.26	14.22	.22	9.75		
	19		.24	5.02	.15	10.89	.28	7.42	.35	6.87
7	1		.21	5.63			.26	7.42	.28	7.42
	7		1.28	5.99			1.29	5.63	1.53	5.99
	13		1.37	5.31	1.57	5.99			1.75	5.99
	19		1.31	6.40	1.73	6.40			1.94	6.87
8	1		1.31	6.87	1.98	6.87	*		2.24	6.40
	7		1.40	6.40	1.45	7.42			1.98	6.87
	13		1.17	8.06	1.86	8.83	1.58	7.42	1.93	8.83
	19		.84	5.31	1.10	8.06	1.07	8.83	1.30	8.83
9	1		.50	3.95	.98	8.06	.91	6.87	.95	8.06
	7		.45	8.83	.63	8.06	.65	9.75	.84	8.83
	13		.19	10.89	.66	7.42	.57	7.42	.66	7.42
	19		.17	10.89	.40	10.89	.45	10.89	.51	9.75
10	1		.09	3.64	.33	8.06	.33	8.83	.42	9.75
	7		.17	9.75	.23	9.75	.23	9.75	.34	8.83
	13		.07	9.75	.23	9.75	.20	9.75	.32	9.75
	19		.15	9.75	.21	9.75	.20	8.83	.27	8.83
11	1		1.11	4.32	1.34	4.53	1.24	4.32	1.18	4.13
	7		1.68	7.42	2.02	6.87	2.01	6.87	2.51	6.87
	13		1.14	6.40	1.86	8.06	1.66	6.87	1.74	8.06
	19		1.09	5.31	1.18	8.06	1.26	8.06	1.38	7.42
12	1		.80	5.99	1.04	7.42	.91	6.87	1.06	7.42
	7		.47	8.83	.78	6.40	.73	6.87	.89	6.40
	13		.36	9.75	.63	8.06	.54	9.75	.67	9.75
	19		.49	9.75	.71	9.75	.66	9.75	.82	9.75
13	1		.35	9.75	.56	9.75	.49	9.75	.64	9.75
	7		.29	9.75	.45	9.75	.44	8.83	.54	9.75
	13		1.05	5.63	1.25	5.31	1.12	5.31	1.34	5.31
	19		UPS Power Problems							
14	1									
	7		.94	5.99	.89	6.40	.93	5.63	1.12	6.87
	13		.62	5.63	.74	5.99	.77	6.40	.85	6.40
	19		.38	4.76	.79	8.06	.71	8.06	.83	7.42
15	1		.84	4.13	.88	4.53	.94	3.79	1.05	4.13
	7		1.14	5.99	1.34	6.40	1.35	6.40	1.69	5.99
	13		.92	6.40	1.24	6.40	1.19	6.87	1.36	6.87
	19		.93	5.31	1.23	7.42	1.20	7.42	1.39	8.06
16	1		.49	6.40	.76	6.87	.78	5.99	.80	8.06
	7		.46	2.48	.67	6.87	.61	6.87	.67	6.87
	13		.19	9.75	.47	10.89	.46	10.89	.62	8.83
	19		.20	16.79	.45	8.06	.42	8.83	.43	8.83

\*=Electronic problems

TABLE 3: WAVE DATA

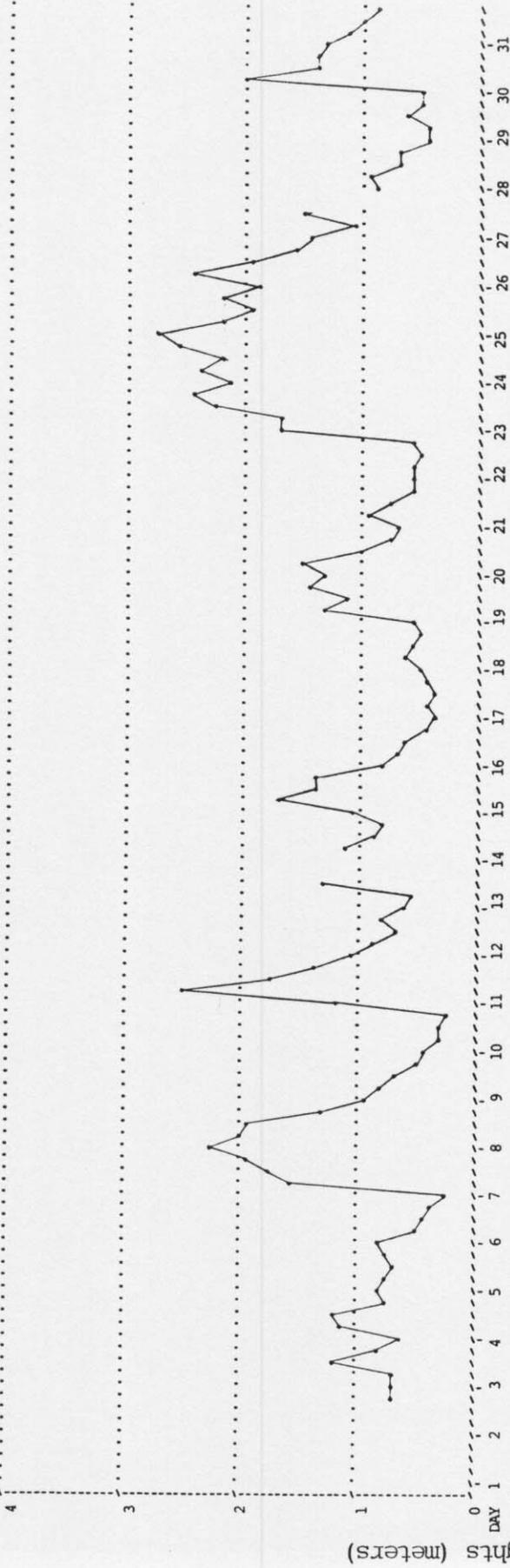
PART 2

JANUARY 1986

GAGE DAY	TIME	645		625		640		630	
		Baylor Hmo(m)	at 7+80 T(sec)	Baylor Hmo(m)	at 19+00 T(sec)	Nearshr Hmo(m)	Wvdr T(sec)	Farent Hmo(m)	Wvdr T(sec)
17	1	.20	8.06	.40	8.83	.39	9.75	.35	8.83
	7	.22	9.75	.39	9.75	.39	10.89	.42	10.89
	13	.18	9.75	.35	10.89	.35	10.89	.39	8.83
	19	.23	9.75	.43	10.89	.33	8.83	.43	10.89
18	1	.36	4.32	.41	9.75	.46	9.75	.53	9.75
	7	.35	4.76	.47	8.83	.47	9.75	.60	8.83
	13	.30	4.32	.44	9.75	.44	9.75	.58	4.32
	19	.34	9.75	.46	9.75	.42	9.75	.49	9.75
19	1	.36	9.75	.42	9.75	.43	10.89	.58	9.75
	7	.84	6.87	.98	6.87	.98	6.87	1.33	6.87
	13	.81	6.87	.89	6.40	.87	7.42	1.12	9.75
	19	1.04	9.75	1.17	8.06	1.21	8.83	1.45	9.75
20	1	.91	9.75	.99	8.83	1.01	9.75	1.33	8.83
	7	.76	10.89	1.06	10.89	.96	10.89	1.48	10.89
	13	.34	10.89	.61	10.89	.65	8.83	1.01	10.89
	19	.30	10.89	.58	10.89	.53	10.89	.74	10.89
21	1	.27	10.89	.53	12.34	.56	10.89	.72	9.75
	7	.57	3.38	.78	10.89	.77	9.75	.96	10.89
	13	.62	9.75	.76	10.89	.72	10.89	.77	9.75
	19	.30	9.75	.60	10.89	.57	10.89	.59	9.75
22	1	.26	9.75	.51	9.75	.51	9.75	.54	9.75
	7	.24	9.75	.44	10.89	.46	9.75	.56	9.75
	13	.32	10.89	.50	10.89	.48	9.75	.53	9.75
	19	*		.52	10.89	.47	10.89	.54	9.75
23	1	1.20	5.02	1.49	5.02	1.41	5.02	1.71	5.02
	7	1.39	5.63	1.34	5.63	1.45	5.99	1.67	5.99
	13	.97	5.99	1.92	6.40	1.85	6.40	2.23	6.87
	19	1.20	6.87	1.84	6.87	1.93	5.99	2.42	6.40
24	1	1.03	6.87	2.05	6.87	1.84	6.87	2.11	6.87
	7	1.33	7.42	2.10	7.42	2.14	8.06	2.37	6.40
	13	1.00	7.42	2.09	6.87	2.10	7.42	2.19	7.42
	19	1.25	10.89	2.34	10.89	2.52	8.83	2.59	7.42
25	1	1.25	12.34	2.67	10.89	2.81	10.89	2.74	10.89
	7	1.57	5.99	2.17	7.42	2.10	8.83	2.21	8.06
	13	1.33	6.87	2.04	10.89	2.08	10.89	1.96	9.75
	19	1.32	12.34	1.86	7.42	2.02	6.87	2.20	8.06
26	1	1.33	8.83	1.80	10.89	1.77	9.75	1.89	8.06
	7	1.54	8.06	1.86	8.83	2.05	8.83	2.43	8.83
	13	1.29	9.75	1.52	9.75	1.53	9.75	1.92	9.75
	19	1.21	9.75	1.40	10.89	1.56	9.75	1.58	10.89
27	1	.86	8.83	1.26	10.89	1.19	9.75	1.42	10.89
	7	.71	8.06	.94	10.89	.98	10.89	1.09	8.83
	13	.44	12.34	.76	12.34	.76	12.34	.89	9.75
	19	.52	10.89	.67	9.75	.74	12.34	.85	12.34
28	1	.59	3.64	.79	10.89	.74	12.34	.96	12.34
	7	.51	4.76	.63	12.34	.74	12.34	.96	12.34
	13	.30	12.34	.55	10.89	.51	10.89	.66	10.89
	19	.20	14.22	.44	10.89	.41	12.34	.70	12.34
29	1	.28	14.22	.48	14.22	.44	14.22	.46	12.34
	7	.21	14.22	.37	14.22	.38	14.22	.42	12.34
	13	.31	4.32	.52	12.34	.46	12.34	.61	14.22
	19	.27	3.64	.42	14.22	.41	12.34	.50	10.89
30	1	.26	14.22	.45	12.34	.41	12.34	.47	12.34
	7	1.36	5.99	1.56	5.99	1.54	5.99	2.00	5.99
	13	1.05	5.31	1.27	5.63	1.34	5.31	1.37	5.02
	19	.92	5.99	1.16	8.06	1.16	6.87	1.41	6.87
31	1	.89	8.06	1.18	8.06	1.10	8.83	1.29	8.83
	7	.63	5.63	1.05	7.42	.95	8.06	1.10	7.42
	13	.53	7.42	.83	7.42	.88	5.63	.98	7.42
	19	.44	8.83	.87	8.83	.82	8.83	.87	7.42
	MEAN	.68	7.70	.92	8.76	.89	8.67	1.09	8.34
	STD	.42	2.84	.55	2.55	.55	2.24	.62	2.51

\* = Electronic problems

CERC Gage Number 630, Waverider 6 km from shore



CERC Gage Number 625, pier station 19+00

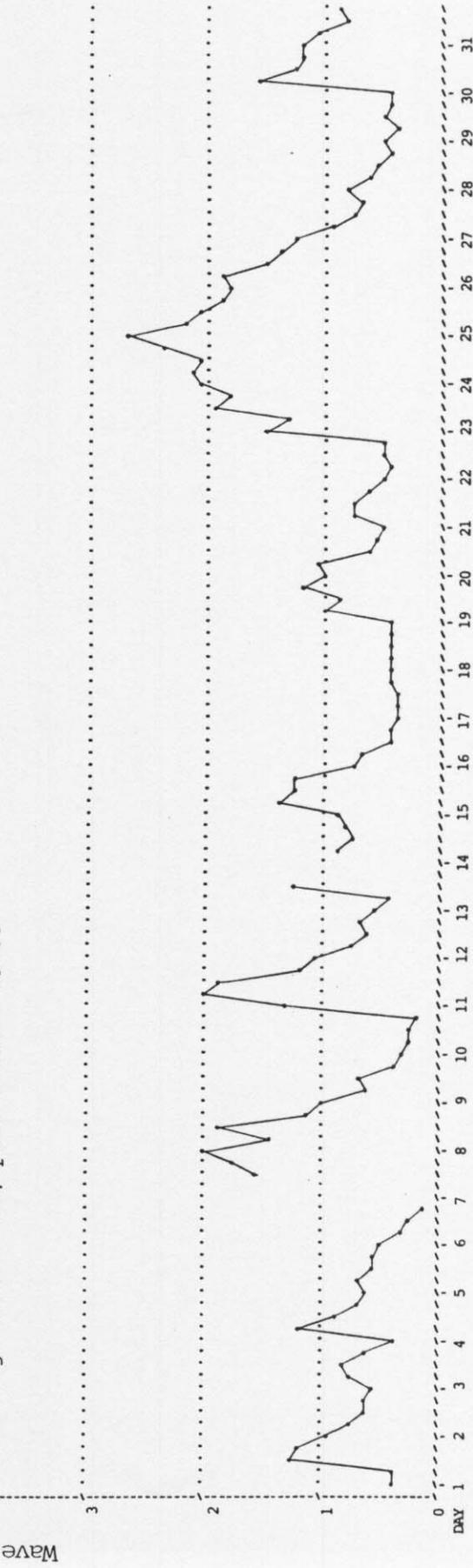
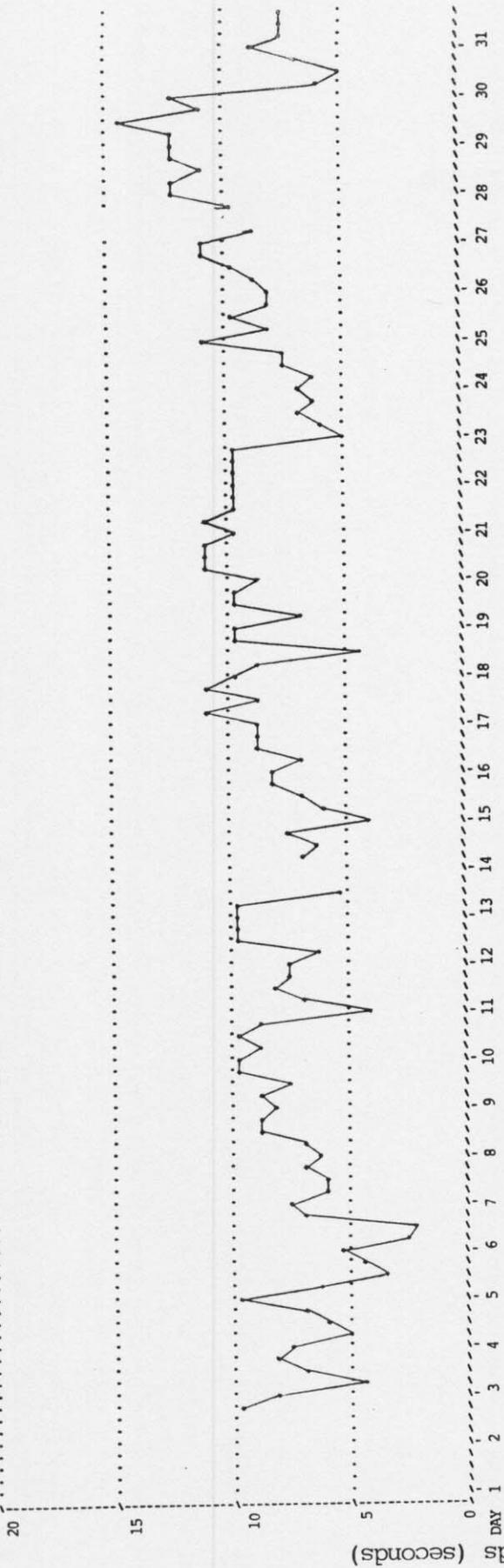


FIGURE 3. Time History of Wave Heights and Periods - January 1986 Part I: Heights

CERC Gage Number 630, Waverider 6 km from shore



CERC Gage Number 625, pier station 19+00

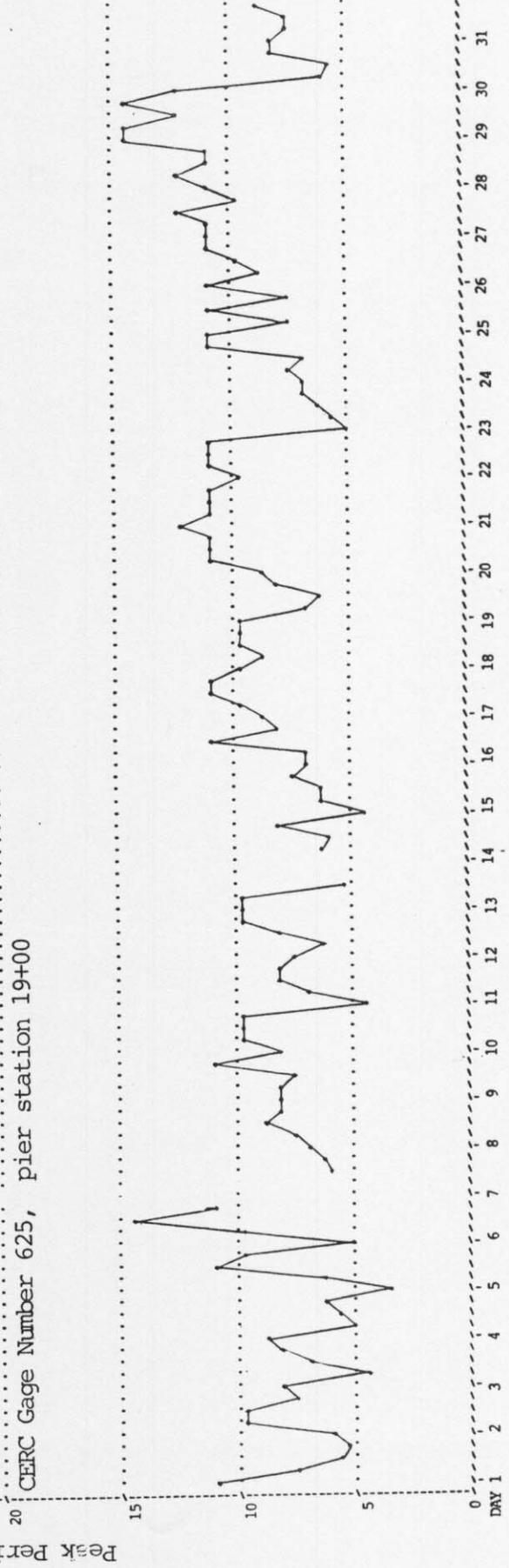


FIGURE 3. Time History of Wave Heights and Periods - January 1986

Part II: Periods

#### IV. CURRENT DATA

Current data (Table 4) are collected from two Marsh-McBirney electromagnetic biaxial current meters (Table 1 and Figure 2) and by visually observing the movement of dye on the water surface in the surf and at the seaward end of the pier, as well as 500 m updrift of the pier 12 m offshore.

Since the shoreline orientation is approximately N20W, alongshore currents flow either toward 340 (i.e. northward) or toward 160 (i.e. southward). Similarly, cross-shore currents are either onshore (westward) or offshore (eastward).

All current speeds are given in centimeters per second.

TABLE 4: CURRENT DATA  
(SPEEDS IN CM/SEC)

January 1986

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS				BEACH MEASUREMENTS						
		SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR			
		DYE AT 19100 (579m)		CURRENT METER AT 14120(433m) I.D.#639 (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)		DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) DIST. FROM		DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIP-OD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679		
						BASELINE(M)		LOCATION				
1	0100			4	N					6	N	
				5	OF					1	OF	
				6	30					7	345	
1	0700	28	S	4	N	119	203	S	87	S	9	N
		0	0	5	OF		0	0			1	OF
		28	160	7	30		203	160			9	348
1	1300			16	S					29	S	
				2	ON					6	OF	
				16	168					29	148	
1	1900			14	S					24	S	
				3	ON					5	OF	
				14	174					25	148	
2	0100			12	S					23	S	
				1	ON					6	OF	
				12	164					24	145	
2	0700	7	S	0		128	13	S	8	N	6	S
		1	On	4	OF		13	Off			5	OF
		7	166	4	70		19	115			8	116
2	1300			5	S					9	S	
				2	OF					8	OF	
				6	137					12	120	
2	1900			5	S					10	S	
				1	ON					1	OF	
				5	167					10	155	
3	0100			0						9	S	
				5	OF					2	OF	
				5	70					9	146	
3	0700	0	0	7	N	128	38	N	71	N	2	S
		4	Off	11	OF		10	Off			5	OF
		4	70	13	38		39	354			6	90
3	1300			1	S					7	N	
				0						11	OF	
				1	160					13	39	
3	1900			2	S					0		
				3	OF					3	OF	
				4	98					3	70	
4	0100			10	S					12	S	
				4	OF					12	OF	
				11	132					17	115	
4	0700	25	S	10	S	152	34	S	55	S	16	S
		13	Off	1	OF		14	Off			7	OF
		28	133	10	156		36	138			18	137
4	1300			4	S					10	S	
				1	OF					9	OF	
				4	146					14	117	
4	1900			2	S					8	S	
				3	OF					5	OF	
				3	104					10	129	
5	0100			3	N					5	N	
				4	OF					4	OF	
				5	36					7	18	
5	0700	0	0	1	S	143	44	N	20	N	2	S
		3	Off	2	OF		9	Off			1	OF
		3	70	2	105		44	351			3	134
5	1300			2	S					3	N	
				2	OF					2	OF	
				3	109					4	16	
5	1900			5	S					12	S	
				1	OF					2	OF	
				5	145					13	146	
6	0100			1	S					3	S	
				2	OF					2	OF	
				2	111					4	126	
6	0700	27	N	4	N	135	18	N	39	N	10	N
		8	Off	6	OF		16	Off			1	OF
		28	357	7	35		24	20			10	348
6	1300			4	N					14	N	
				5	OF					4	ON	
				7	32					15	326	
6	1900			3	N					9	N	
				5	OF					2	OF	
				6	41					9	350	

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
N = NORTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
S = SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
ON = ONSHORE  
OF = OFFSHORE

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS						BEACH MEASUREMENTS					
		DYE AT 19400 (579m)		CURRENT METER AT 14420(433m) I.D.#639		DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) DIST. FROM		DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL)			
		SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR
7	0100			2	N							8	N
				5	OF							8	
				6	49							0	
7	0700	38	S	15	S	150	61	S	North	57	S	19	S
		8	On	1	ON		15	On				8	OF
		39	171	15	163		63	174				21	137
7	1300			24	S							34	S
				5	ON							6	OF
				25	171							34	149
7	1900			26	S							52	S
				6	ON							8	OF
				27	173							53	152
8	0100			42	S							60	S
				9	ON							6	OF
				43	172							60	154
8	0700	55	S	15	S	176	76	S	North	36	S	41	S
		11	Off	6	ON		11	On				3	OF
		57	149	16	182		77	169				41	156
8	1300			24	S							41	S
				5	ON							5	OF
				25	172							41	153
8	1900			15	S							31	S
				6	ON							3	OF
				16	182							31	154
9	0100			5	S							16	S
				1	ON							3	OF
				5	171							16	142
9	0700	27	S	9	S	131	25	S	North	3	S	7	S
		7	Off	0			2	Off				4	OF
		27	146	9	160		26	154				8	130
9	1300			4	S							9	S
				1	OF							6	OF
				4	146							11	126
9	1900			2	S							0	
				3	OF							6	OF
				4	104							6	70
10	0100			5	N							18	N
				6	OF							1	OF
				8	30							18	343
10	0700	22	N	6	N	125	5	N	South	2	N	16	N
		14	Off	6	OF		1	Off				3	ON
		26	112	8	25		5	354				16	329
10	1300			2	N							12	N
				5	OF							0	
				5	48							12	340
10	1900			1	N							8	N
				4	OF							0	
				4	56							8	340
11	0100			13	S							26	S
				1	ON							8	OF
				13	164							27	143
11	0700	47	S	38	S	176	102	S	North	64	S	50	S
		12	On	9	ON		15	On				9	OF
		48	174	39	173		103	169				51	150
11	1300			28	S							49	S
				4	ON							8	OF
				28	168							50	151
11	1900			22	S							33	S
				9	ON							6	OF
				24	182							34	150
12	0100			4	S							12	S
				4	OF							7	OF
				6	115							14	130
12	0700	9	N	4	S	125	23	N	South	11	N	8	S
		6	Off	5	OF		8	Off				4	OF
		11	11	6	109		25	359				9	133
12	1300			2	N							9	N
				6	OF							6	OF
				6	52							11	14
12	1900			12	N							24	N
				11	OF							0	
				16	23							24	340

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
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 ON=ONSHORE  
 OF=OFFSHORE

PIER MEASUREMENTS										BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500 UPDRIFT)			
DAY	TIME	DYE AT 19400 (579m) (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT 14+20(433m) I.D.#639 (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)		DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) DIST. FROM			DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679		
		SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE(M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR
13	0100	Alongshore		4	N						13	N	
		Cross-shore		8	OF						2	OF	
		Resultant		9	43						13	349	
13	0700	Alongshore	13	S	3	N	119	34	S	North	20	S	
		Cross-shore	2	On	7	OF		10	On			0	
		Resultant	13	169	9	47		35	177			10	
13	1300	Alongshore		15	S						26	S	
		Cross-shore		1	ON						6	OF	
		Resultant		15	164						27	147	
13	1900	Alongshore											
		Cross-shore		UPS POWER PROBLEMS									
		Resultant											
14	0100	Alongshore											
		Cross-shore											
		Resultant											
14	0700	Alongshore	0	0	6	S	137	34	S	North	41	S	
		Cross-shore	7	Off	3	OF		15	Off			4	
		Resultant	7	70	7	136		37	136			4	
14	1300	Alongshore		7	S						2	S	
		Cross-shore		3	OF						3	OF	
		Resultant		7	138						4	102	
14	1900	Alongshore		2	S						5	N	
		Cross-shore		5	OF						3	OF	
		Resultant		5	97						6	9	
15	0100	Alongshore		11	S						20	S	
		Cross-shore		1	OF						6	OF	
		Resultant		11	157						21	143	
15	0700	Alongshore	41	S	12	S	213	102	S	North	89	S	
		Cross-shore	0	0	1	ON		30	Off			4	
		Resultant	41	160	12	167		106	143			25	
15	1300	Alongshore		11	S						25	S	
		Cross-shore		1	OF						7	OF	
		Resultant		11	152						27	146	
15	1900	Alongshore		8	S						21	S	
		Cross-shore		0							6	OF	
		Resultant		8	160						22	145	
16	0100	Alongshore		8	S						13	S	
		Cross-shore		0							5	OF	
		Resultant		8	160						14	141	
16	0700	Alongshore	22	N	6	N	116	36	N	South	4	N	
		Cross-shore	9	Off	7	OF		27	Off			2	
		Resultant	23	2	9	29		45	17			14	
16	1300	Alongshore		2	N						12	N	
		Cross-shore		6	OF						1	ON	
		Resultant		7	53						12	337	
16	1900	Alongshore		4	N						12	N	
		Cross-shore		9	OF						2	OF	
		Resultant		9	45						12	350	
17	0100	Alongshore		1	N						4	N	
		Cross-shore		6	OF						2	OF	
		Resultant		6	63						4	7	
17	0700	Alongshore	14	N	1	N	140	27	N	South	25	N	
		Cross-shore	4	Off	6	OF		13	Off			0	
		Resultant	14	357	6	62		30	7			4	
17	1300	Alongshore		1	N						7	N	
		Cross-shore		6	OF						0		
		Resultant		6	61						7	340	
17	1900	Alongshore		2	N						8	N	
		Cross-shore		7	OF						1	OF	
		Resultant		7	56						8	349	
18	0100	Alongshore		1	N						5	N	
		Cross-shore		6	OF						3	OF	
		Resultant		6	58						6	5	
18	0700	Alongshore	14	N	2	N	149	34	N	South	16	N	
		Cross-shore	8	Off	6	OF		3	Off			2	
		Resultant	16	11	7	54		34	346			7	
18	1300	Alongshore		2	N						9	N	
		Cross-shore		7	OF						4	OF	
		Resultant		7	51						10	5	
18	1900	Alongshore		0							3	N	
		Cross-shore		6	OF						2	OF	
		Resultant		6	70						3	15	

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OF=OFFSHORE

TABLE 4: CURRENT DATA  
(SPEEDS IN CM/SEC)

DAY	TIME	PIER MEASUREMENTS						BEACH MEASUREMENTS (500 UPDRIFT)						
		DYE AT 19+00 (579m)		CURRENT METER AT 14+20 (433m) I.D.#639 (DEPTH -4.2m MSL)		DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) DIST. FROM		DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679				
		SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE (M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	
16	0100-Alongshore			1	S							0		
	Cross-shore			4	OF							5	OF	
	Resultant			5	83							5	70	
9	0700-Alongshore	40	N	5	N		152	152	N		71	N	9	N
	Cross-shore	0	0	7	OF			0	0	South			5	OF
	Resultant	40	340	8	34			152	340				10	8
9	1300-Alongshore			2	N							6	N	
	Cross-shore			4	OF							2	OF	
	Resultant			4	46							6	355	
9	1900-Alongshore			1	N							4	N	
	Cross-shore			6	OF							2	OF	
	Resultant			6	61							4	9	
20	0100-Alongshore			4	N							10	N	
	Cross-shore			7	OF							1	OF	
	Resultant			8	37							10	345	
20	0700-Alongshore	20	N	6	N		201	51	N		24	N	10	N
	Cross-shore	10	Off	9	OF			25	Off	South			0	
	Resultant	22	7	11	36			57	7				10	340
20	1300-Alongshore			7	N							17	N	
	Cross-shore			8	OF							0		
	Resultant			11	29							17	340	
20	1900-Alongshore			1	N							5	N	
	Cross-shore			4	OF							2	OF	
	Resultant			4	62							5	8	
21	0100-Alongshore			1	N							8	N	
	Cross-shore			5	OF							2	OF	
	Resultant			5	54							8	356	
21	0700-Alongshore	4	S	1	S		140	12	S		42	S	4	N
	Cross-shore	3	Off	4	OF			4	Off	North			3	OF
	Resultant	5	125	4	80			13	141				5	17
21	1300-Alongshore			1	N							9	N	
	Cross-shore			9	OF							1	OF	
	Resultant			9	66							9	344	
21	1900-Alongshore			1	N							7	N	
	Cross-shore			5	OF							4	OF	
	Resultant			5	54							8	11	
22	0100-Alongshore			4	N							14	N	
	Cross-shore			6	OF							3	OF	
	Resultant			7	35							14	350	
22	0700-Alongshore	28	N	4	N		140	41	N		21	N	11	N
	Cross-shore	6	Off	6	OF			8	Off	South			1	OF
	Resultant	28	351	7	38			41	351				11	343
22	1300-Alongshore			4	N							14	N	
	Cross-shore			6	OF							0		
	Resultant			7	36							14	340	
22	1900-Alongshore			3	N							13	N	
	Cross-shore			6	OF							3	OF	
	Resultant			6	43							13	352	
23	0100-Alongshore			22	S							29	S	
	Cross-shore			5	ON							7	OF	
	Resultant			22	172							30	147	
23	0700-Alongshore	51	S	24	S		176	102	S			40	S	
	Cross-shore	0	0	7	ON			0	0	North			9	OF
	Resultant	51	160	25	176			102	160				41	148
23	1300-Alongshore			35	S							50	S	
	Cross-shore			7	ON							7	OF	
	Resultant			36	172							50	151	
23	1900-Alongshore			35	S							55	S	
	Cross-shore			8	ON							9	OF	
	Resultant			36	174							56	150	
24	0100-Alongshore			35	S							49	S	
	Cross-shore			8	ON							8	OF	
	Resultant			36	173							50	150	
24	0700-Alongshore	0	0	29	S		201	102	S		86	S	49	S
	Cross-shore	0	0	7	ON			0	0	North			8	OF
	Resultant	0	0	30	174			102	160				50	150
24	1300-Alongshore			33	S							46	S	
	Cross-shore			8	ON							6	OF	
	Resultant			34	174							46	153	
24	1900-Alongshore			33	S							42	S	
	Cross-shore			6	ON							9	OF	
	Resultant			34	170							43	148	

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 S = SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
 ON = ONSHORE  
 OF = OFFSHORE

		PIER MEASUREMENTS						BEACH MEASUREMENTS					
		DYE AT 19+00 (579m)		CURRENT METER AT 14+20 (433m) I.D.#639		DYE AT MID-SURF ZONE (SURFACE) DIST. FROM		DYE 12M OFFSHORE (SURFACE)		CURRENT METER AT SOUTH TRIPOD (DEPTH -4.8m MSL) I.D.#679			
DAY	TIME	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR	BASELINE (M)	SPEED	DIR	LOCATION	SPEED	DIR	SPEED	DIR
25	0100	Alongshore		10	S							28	S
		Cross-shore		13	OF							8	OF
		Resultant		17	107							29	144
25	0700	Alongshore	12 S	5	S	201	36 S		North	9 S		19	S
		Cross-shore	7 On	1	ON		18 Off					8	OF
		Resultant	14 191	5	169		40 133					21	138
25	1300	Alongshore		13	N							4	N
		Cross-shore		48	OF							27	OF
		Resultant		50	55							27	62
25	1900	Alongshore		11	N							6	N
		Cross-shore		14	OF							12	OF
		Resultant		17	32							14	46
26	0100	Alongshore		8	N							7	S
		Cross-shore		10	OF							9	OF
		Resultant		13	30							11	108
26	0700	Alongshore	0 0	9	N	176	102 N		South	61 N		4	N
		Cross-shore	0 0	15	OF		0 0					1	ON
		Resultant	0 0	17	39		102 340					4	322
26	1300	Alongshore		11	N							5	S
		Cross-shore		17	OF							6	OF
		Resultant		20	36							8	108
26	1900	Alongshore		1	S							13	S
		Cross-shore		1	OF							13	OF
		Resultant		2	112							18	116
27	0100	Alongshore		14	S							21	S
		Cross-shore		2	OF							12	OF
		Resultant		14	151							24	131
27	0700	Alongshore	10 S	10	S		18 N		South	0 0		17	S
		Cross-shore	4 Off	1	OF	140	9 Off					11	OF
		Resultant	11 141	10	154		21 7					20	127
27	1300	Alongshore		4	S							12	S
		Cross-shore		2	OF							3	OF
		Resultant		5	134							13	145
27	1900	Alongshore		13	S							19	S
		Cross-shore		3	ON							4	OF
		Resultant		14	172							20	150
28	0100	Alongshore		13	S							23	S
		Cross-shore		3	ON							3	OF
		Resultant		13	172							23	151
28	0700	Alongshore	20 S	6	S	126	16 S		North	15 S		10	S
		Cross-shore	20 Off	1	ON		12 Off					0	
		Resultant	29 115	6	174		20 123					10	160
28	1300	Alongshore		6	S							7	S
		Cross-shore		5	OF							7	OF
		Resultant		8	120							10	116
28	1900	Alongshore		0								8	N
		Cross-shore		3	OF							1	ON
		Resultant		3	70							8	335
29	0100	Alongshore		7	S							6	S
		Cross-shore		0								4	OF
		Resultant		7	160							8	125
29	0700	Alongshore	36 N	2	N	128	11 N		South	13 N		14	N
		Cross-shore	4 Off	4	OF		3 Off					0	
		Resultant	36 346	4	43		11 354					14	340
29	1300	Alongshore		5	N							14	N
		Cross-shore		5	OF							0	
		Resultant		7	26							14	340
29	1900	Alongshore		2	N							14	N
		Cross-shore		4	OF							1	ON
		Resultant		4	45							14	335
30	0100	Alongshore		0								3	N
		Cross-shore		3	OF							2	OF
		Resultant		3	70							3	15
30	0700	Alongshore	61 S	23	S	176	102 S		North	51 S		42	S
		Cross-shore	6 Off	6	ON		10 Off					6	OF
		Resultant	61 154	24	175		102 154					42	151
30	1300	Alongshore		18	S							40	S
		Cross-shore		5	ON							6	OF
		Resultant		19	177							41	152
30	1900	Alongshore		19	S							29	S
		Cross-shore		6	ON							4	OF
		Resultant		20	176							30	153
31	0100	Alongshore		15	S							29	S
		Cross-shore		7	ON							4	OF
		Resultant		17	185							30	152
31	0700	Alongshore	29 S	10	S	176	34 S		North	38 S		22	S
		Cross-shore	0 0	4	ON		0 0					7	OF
		Resultant	29 160	11	183		34 160					23	143
31	1300	Alongshore		14	S							25	S
		Cross-shore		1	ON							9	OF
		Resultant		14	164							26	140
31	1900	Alongshore		6	S							10	S
		Cross-shore		1	OF							4	OF
		Resultant		6	150							11	141

KEY = ALL SPEEDS IN CM/SEC  
 N = NORTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
 S = SOUTHWARD, SHORE PARALLEL  
 ON = ON SHORE  
 OF = OFF SHORE

## V. SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

Visual wave direction measurements (Table 5) taken at the seaward end of the pier are made of both the primary wave train (i.e. that having the larger wave heights) and the secondary wave train (which must be clearly distinguishable as a wave train separate from the primary waves) but not surface chop or capillary waves. The direction of the primary wave train just north of the seaward end of the pier is also determined using a Raytheon Marine Pathfinder radar and measuring alignment of the wave crests. The pier axis (considered perpendicular to the beach at the FRF) is orientated 70 east of true north; consequently, wave angles greater than 70 imply the waves were coming from the south side of the pier.

The width of the surf zone (seawardmost breaker position to shoreline) is determined from the pier deck.

Measurements of surface water temperature, density, and visibility are made daily at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A jar along with a thermometer is lowered about .3 m (1 ft) into the water and allowed to remain for at least one minute. The jar is removed, the temperature read and a hydrometer is used to determine the density. A secci disc is used to determine the surface visibility.

SUPPLEMENTAL OBSERVATIONS

January 1986

DAY	TIME	WAVE APPROACH ANGLE AT PIER END (° from True N)		RADAR WAVE ANGLE (° from True N)	WIDTH OF SURF ZONE (M)	WATER CHARACTERISTICS AT PIER END		
		PRIMARY	SECONDARY			TEMP (°C)	DENSITY (g/cc)	SECCI VIS (M)
1	1020	20		30	27	9.4	1.0248	1.2
2	0815	25	100		24	9.1		1.8
3	0800	120			29	8.5		2.4
4	0850	40		60	81	8.6	Hydrometer broken	1.5
5	0900	115		80	52	8.8		2.1
6	0825	No observation			14	8.2		1.8
7	0805	40		40	52	9.5		1.2
8	0800	45		50	122	6.4	1.0243	.9
9	0805	100	40		27	4.8	1.0216	1.5
10	0805	110			8	7.0	1.0235	1.8
11	0930	45		60	182	7.8	1.0250	.6
12	0855	20	120		14	7.3	1.0246	2.1
13	0810	No observation			14	7.7	1.0245	1.8
14	0840	25			49	6.8	1.0245	1.5
15	0800	25		30	164	6.0	1.0246	.9
16	0750	60		60	67	5.3	1.0242	.6
17	0810	80		70	33	7.7	1.0248	1.2
18	0805	100		75	40	8.6	1.0249	1.5
19	0925	125		130	85	9.4	1.0250	1.8
20	0730	90	130	85	146	8.5	1.0260	.6
21	0850	75	10	80	56	9.3	1.0259	1.2
22	0800	85		80	61	9.5	1.0259	1.2
23	0800	40		50	181	9.6	1.0262	.9
24	0815	40		50	217	7.0	1.0255	.9
25	0815	70		70	173	6.6	1.0236	.9
26	0825	110			240	7.7	1.0247	.6
27	0810	80		80	48	7.6	1.0240	.9
28	0815	No observation			30	5.8	1.0240	.9
29	0810	No observation				5.8	1.0245	.9
30	0805	40		40	205	6.3	1.0251	.6
31	0815	50	40	60	95	5.5	1.0246	.9

## VI. WATER LEVELS

The National Ocean Services (NOS) has established a primary tide station (No. 865- 1370) at the seaward end of the FRF pier. A Leupold-Stevens digital recording float-type tide gage is used to collect data every 6 minutes throughout the month.

Figure 4 shows the range of each cycle while Figure 5 shows the variation in mean water levels computed over a tidal cycle period (12.42 hours), and contains a list of selected mean and extreme values. This presentation is useful in identifying effects on both meteorological and astronomical forces on the open coast water levels.

Table 6 contains the time of the center of each sampling interval and the range, high, low, and mean water levels during each tidal cycle.

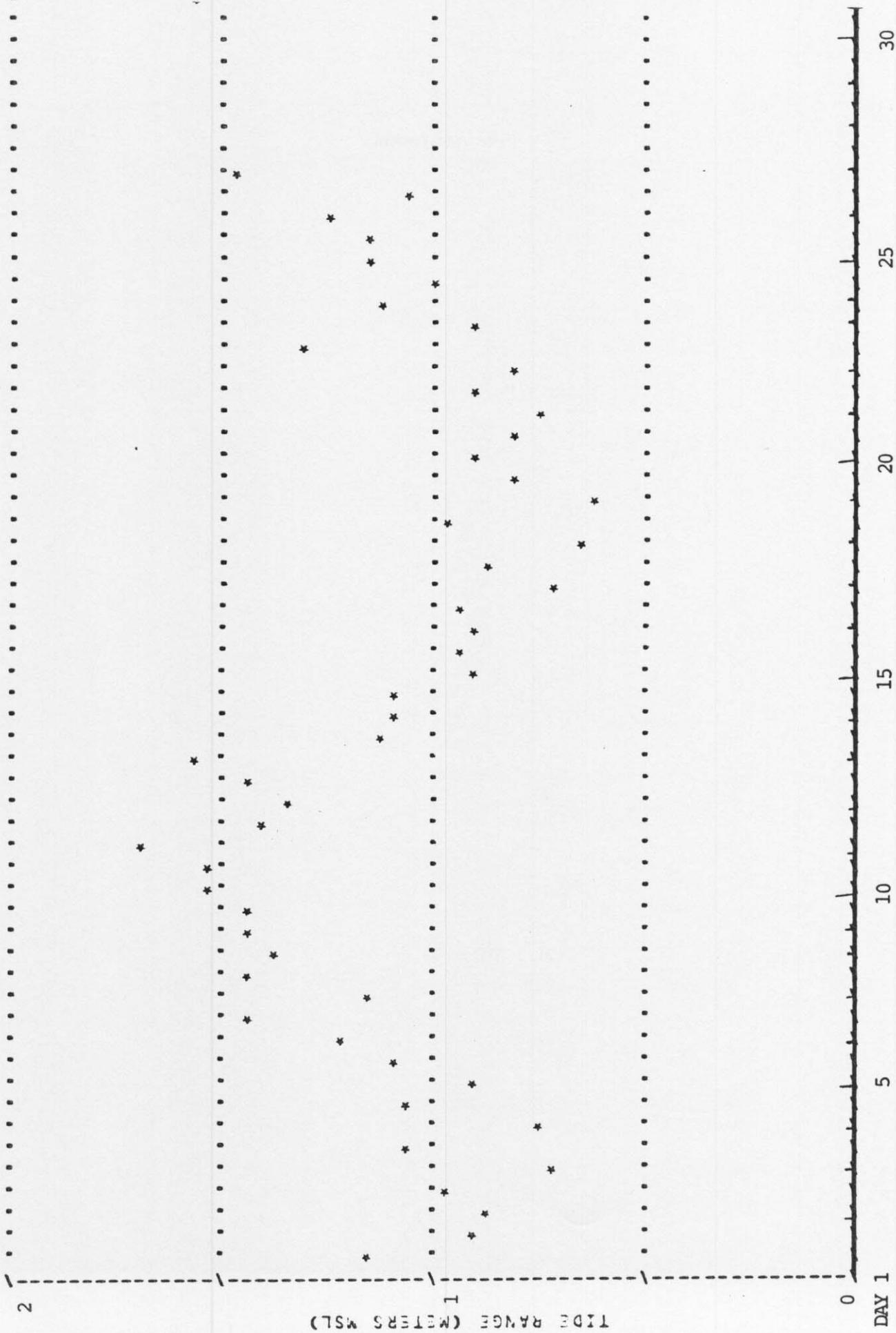


FIGURE 4. Time History of Tide Range, January 1986 (Gage No. 865-1370)

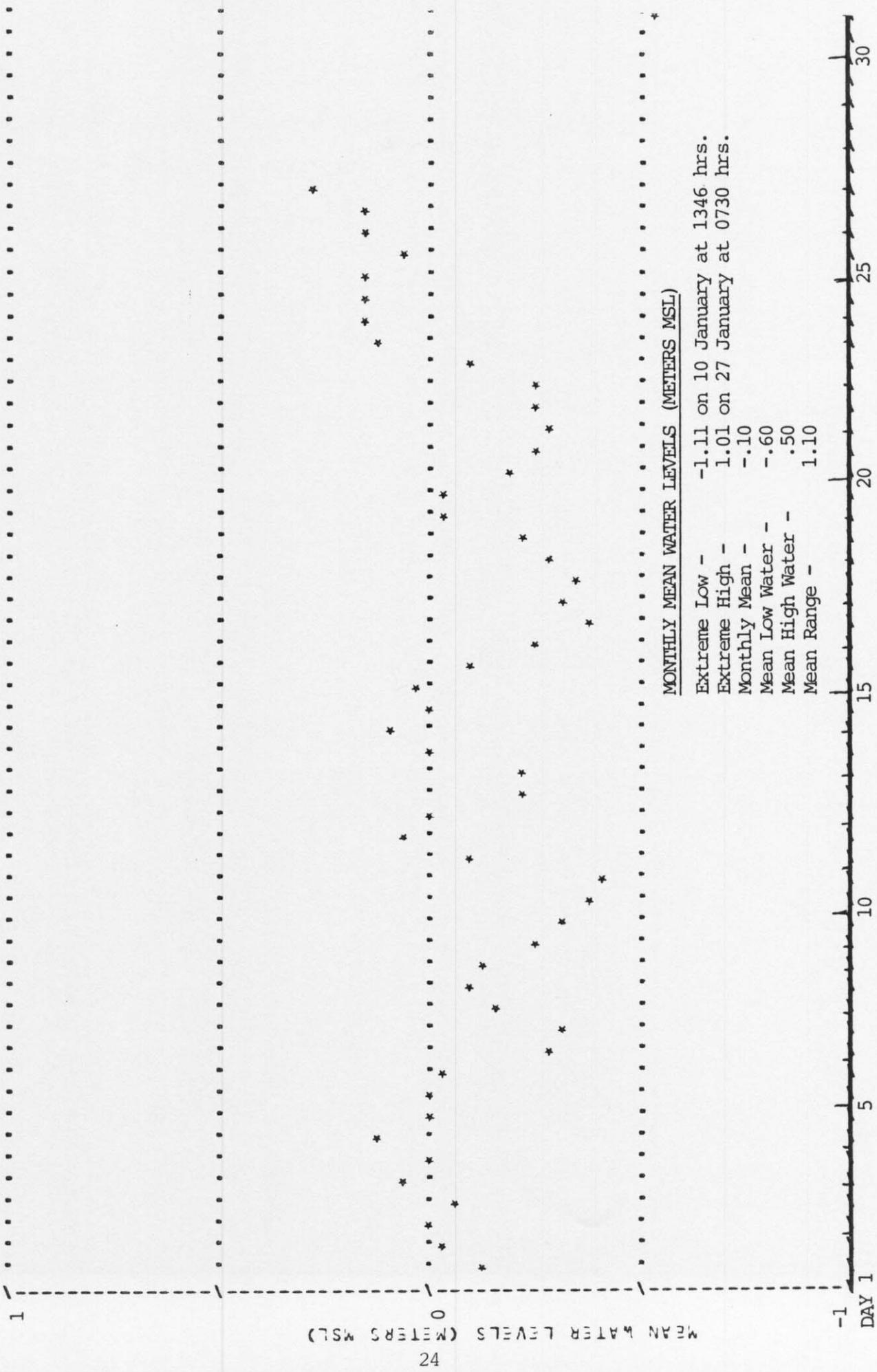


FIGURE 5. Time History of Mean Water Levels, January 1986 (Gage No. 865-1370)

MID-CYCLE DAY	TIME	LOW	HIGH	MEAN	RANGE
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TABLE 6

WATER LEVELS (METERS MSL)

Tidal Characteristics

January 1986

1	612	-.66	.50	-.13	1.16
1	1637	-.49	.43	-.03	.91
2	702	-.40	.48	.01	.88
2	1928	-.52	.44	-.05	.96
3	753	-.33	.33	.05	.72
3	2018	-.55	.53	-.01	1.03
4	843	-.25	.52	.13	.76
4	2103	-.51	.54	-.01	1.05
5	934	-.42	.48	.01	.90
5	2159	-.55	.53	-.03	1.09
6	1024	-.78	.44	-.23	1.22
6	2249	-.95	.49	-.32	1.44
7	1114	-.73	.41	-.16	1.15
7	2340	-.75	.70	-.11	1.45
8	1205	-.73	.65	-.13	1.38
9	30	-.91	.51	-.26	1.42
9	1255	-.94	.48	-.31	1.43
10	120	-1.09	.44	-.39	1.53
10	1346	-1.11	.41	-.41	1.52
11	211	-.79	.90	-.10	1.69
11	1436	-.59	.81	.06	1.40
12	301	-.63	.71	.00	1.34
12	1526	-.79	.66	-.21	1.44
13	352	-.88	.68	-.22	1.56
13	1617	-.53	.60	-.00	1.14
14	442	-.42	.67	.08	1.09
14	1707	-.50	.60	.01	1.10
15	532	-.38	.52	.04	.91
15	1758	-.52	.43	-.09	.95
16	623	-.65	.25	-.25	.90
16	1848	-.80	.15	-.33	.93
17	713	-.66	.05	-.30	.71
17	1938	-.75	.11	-.35	.86
18	304	-.60	.05	-.23	.65
18	2029	-.64	.35	-.23	.97
19	854	-.34	.29	-.04	.63
19	2119	-.40	.41	-.02	.81
20	944	-.56	.35	-.19	.91
20	2210	-.65	.18	-.25	.83
21	1035	-.58	.16	-.27	.74
21	2300	-.69	.23	-.26	.91
22	1125	-.62	.20	-.25	.82
22	2350	-.61	.70	-.11	1.31
23	1216	-.30	.60	.13	.90
24	41	-.33	.73	.17	1.11
24	1306	-.29	.73	.16	1.01
25	131	-.37	.78	.16	1.15
25	1356	-.45	.71	.07	1.16
26	222	-.43	.81	.15	1.24
26	1447	-.32	.70	.16	1.03
27	312	-.46	1.01	.29	1.48
27	1537				
28	402				
28	1628	Gage Inoperative			
29	453				
29	1712				
30	543				
30	1803				
31					

## VII. NEARSHORE PROFILES

A. Nearshore Profiles. In order to document profile response away from the pier, surveys of four profile lines extending 900 to 1,000 m from shore and located 489 and 581 m north and 517 and 608 m south of the FRF pier are conducted bi-weekly, after storms, and during more complete bathymetric surveys.

These profiles are obtained using the CRAB-Zeiss surveying system; a Zeiss Elta-2 first-order, self-recording electronic theodolite distance meter in combination with the Coastal Research Amphibious Buggy (CRAB), a 10.7 m high, self-powered, mobile tripod on wheels.

Figure 6 shows the last survey in December and the two surveys taken during January on profile line 188, located 517 m south of the pier. A substantial amount of erosion (up to 0.4 m) occurred on the foreshore (80 to 130 m) in conjunction with a 30 m shoreward shift of the nearshore bar (120 to 200 m). Also, up to 0.25 m of accretion is visible on the storm bar. Surprisingly, most of these changes developed prior to a period of large waves (23-25 January) as documented by the 23 January survey.

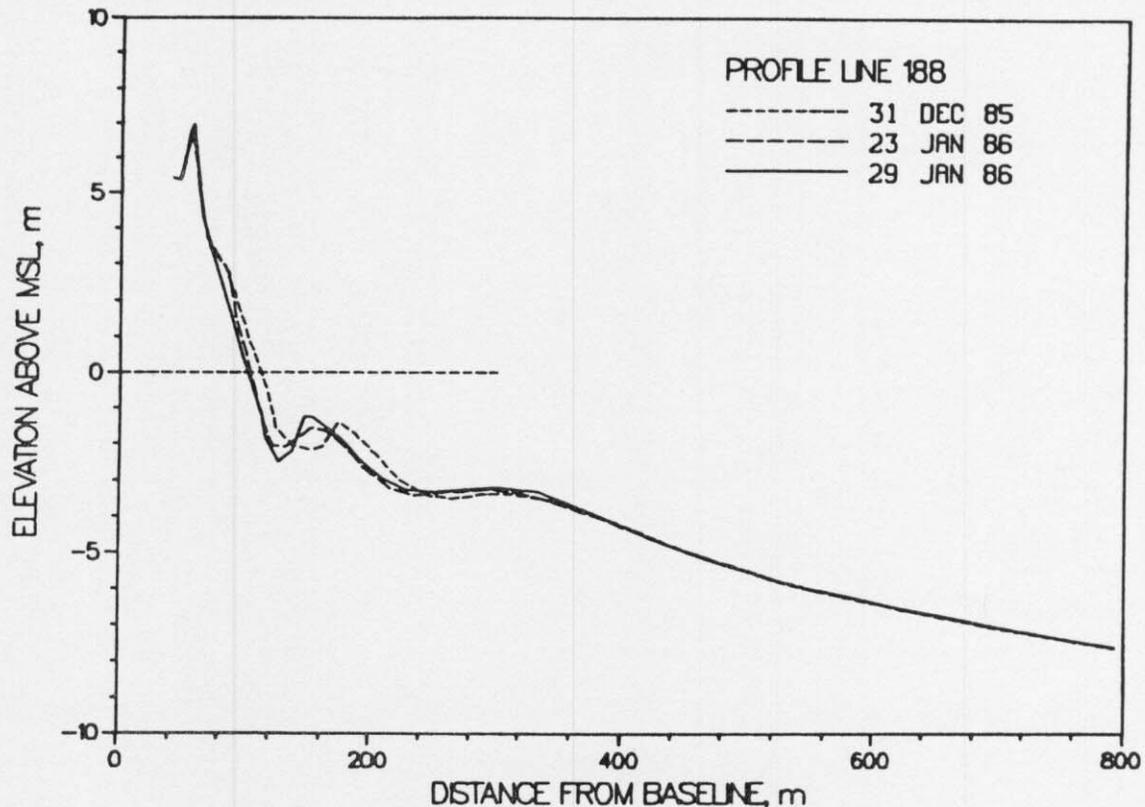


Figure 6. Monthly CRAB profiles on profile 188 - 517 meters south of pier.

The profile envelope (Figure 7) reflects the maximum changes which occurred on the profile during January.

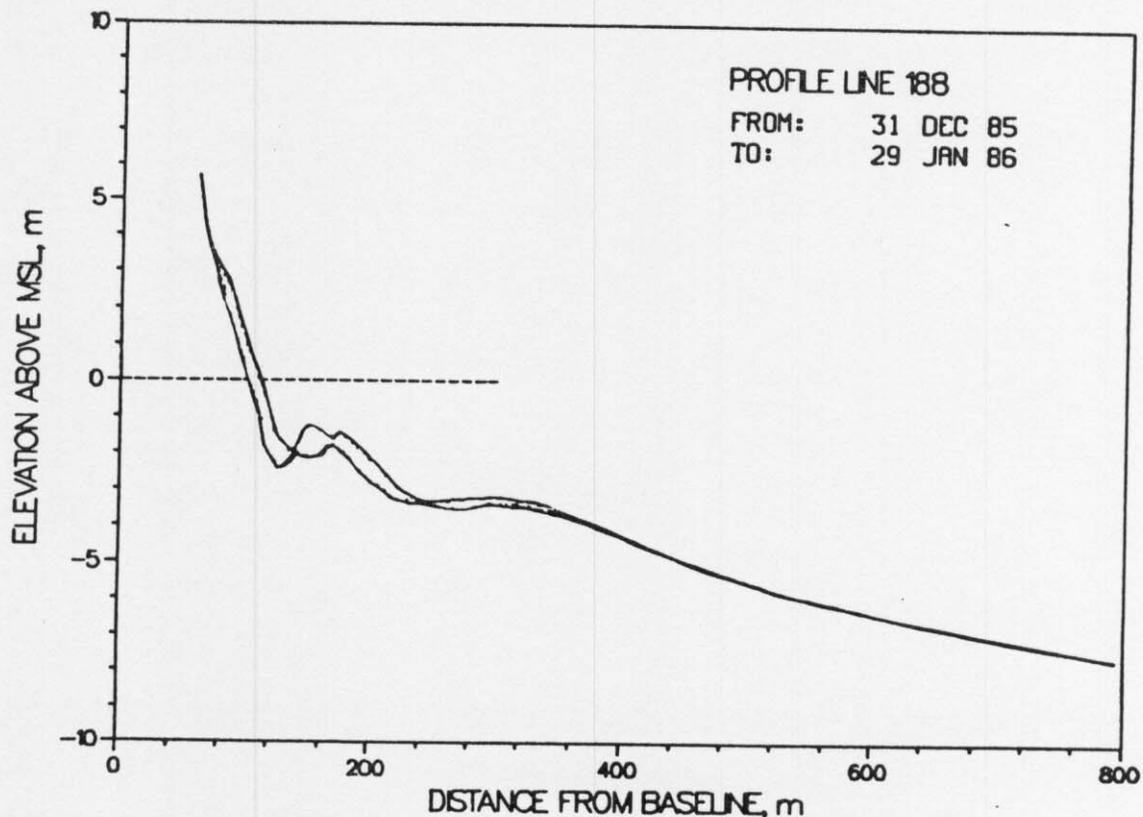


Figure 7. CRAB profile envelope - profile 188.

B. Bathymetry. This month's bathymetric survey (Figure 8) completed on 22 January shows a symmetric trough under the pier and shoal from 50 to 300 m alongshore south of the pier out to a depth of -3 m. In comparison to the previous survey (19 December 1985), within 300 m north and south of the pier, there was up to 1.0 m of erosion of the inshore bar from approximately 150 to 250 m. A corresponding accretion inshore from 100 to 250 m and accretion seaward of 250 m occurred. From 300 to 600 m south of the pier, there was up to 0.75 m of erosion of the beach from 50 to 125 m, accretion centered at 150 m and additional erosion from 175 m to 250 m.

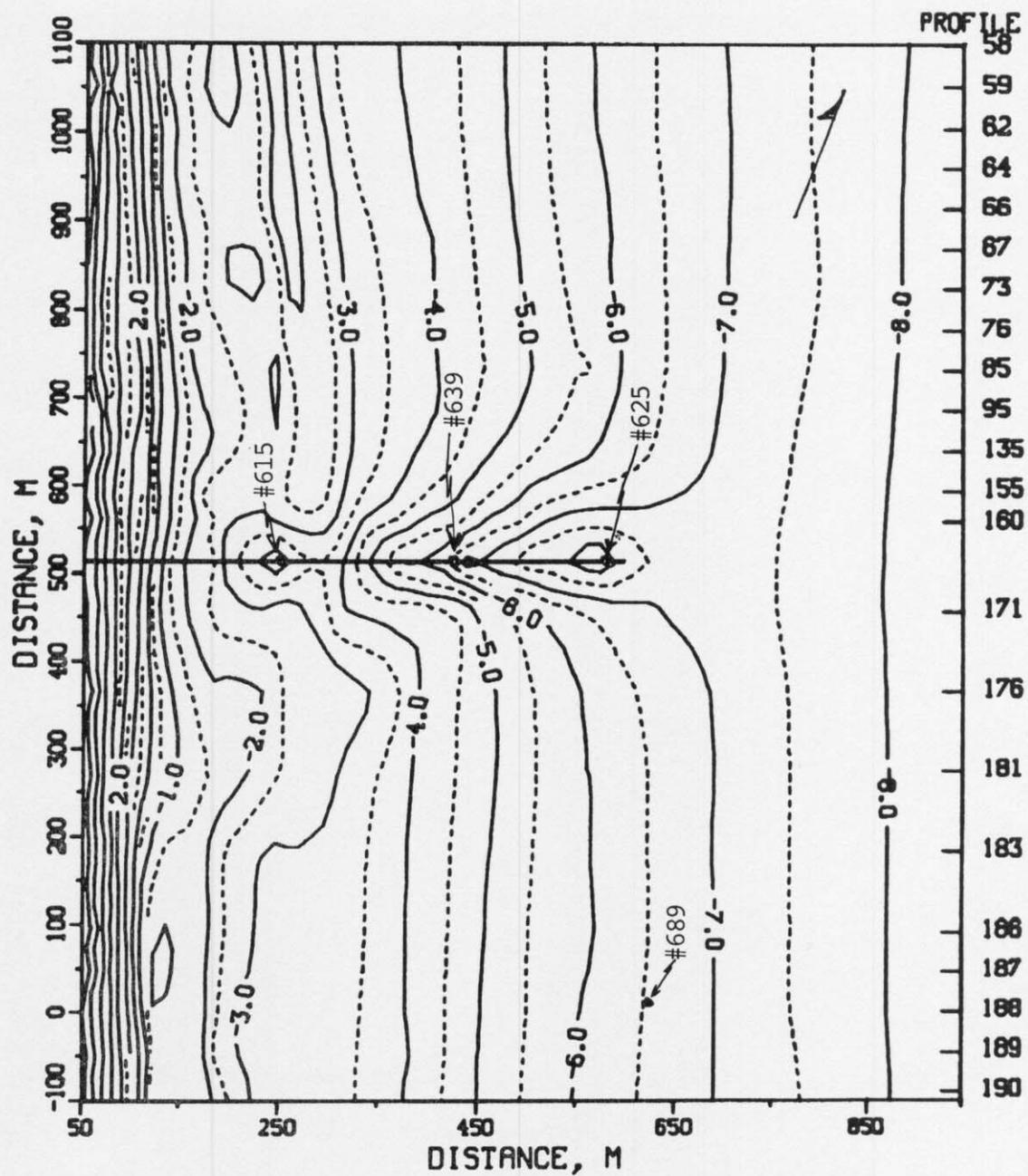


FIGURE 8. FRF BATHYMETRY 22 JAN 86  
CONTOURS IN METERS

## VIII. SPECIAL EVENTS

A. Storm Data Collection. The following list identifies times when the wave height at the seaward end of the pier (i.e. as measured by the Baylor gage #625 at pier station 19+00) exceeded 2 m and wave records were obtained every hour:

<u>Start</u>	<u>End</u>
11 Jan (0300)	11 Jan (0900)
23 Jan (2200)	25 Jan (2000)

### B. Storm Synopsis.

1. 11 January: Developing in the Gulf of Mexico on 9 January, this weak storm tracked across central Florida, moved northeast into the Atlantic, and passed the FRF well offshore. Winds exceeded 14 m/s (NNE) and the maximum Hmo (gage #625) of 2.10 m was recorded at 0600 hrs on 11 January. The lowest barometric pressure reading was 1016.2 mb at 2300 hrs on 10 January. There was no precipitation.

2. 23-25 January: This storm was the result of a huge Arctic high pressure system that moved across Canada on the 23rd. The storm center was positioned north of the Great Lakes on the 24th and over Maine on the 25th. Winds subsided as the storm moved east and offshore. Cold, northerly winds exceeded 16 m/s and wave heights exceeded 2.7 m (gage #630).

## Distribution List

### Government Agencies:

OCE	U.S. Geological Survey
BERH	U.S. National Park Service
NAO	U.S. Naval Academy
NASA/Wallops Flight Center	U.S. Naval Civil Eng. Lab
NOAA (NOS, NWS)	U.S. Naval Facilities Eng. Com.
SAD	U.S. Naval Research Lab
SAW	

### Colleges/Universities:

California Inst. of Tech.	Stockton State College
Duke University	Texas A&M University
East Carolina University	University of Akron
Florida Inst. of Tech.	University of Delaware
NC State University	University of Florida
Old Dominion University	University of Maryland
Oregon State University	University of Miami
Prince George's College	University of North Carolina
Rutgers University	University of Northern Colorado
Scripps Inst. of Oceanography	University of Rhode Island
Southern Illinois University	University of Virginia
	Virginia Inst. of Marine Science

### Others:

City of Va. Beach, VA	Moffatt & Nichol, Eng.
Coastal Barge Corporation	Offshore Coastal Technologies
Coastal and Est. Res., Inc.	Mr. Rowland
Coastal Science & Eng., Inc.	Mr. Savage
Dr. Galvin	Sea Port Supply Corp.
GEOMET, Inc.	Shell Development
Greenhorne & O'Mara, Inc.	Sohio Petroleum Co.
Dr. Hylton	So. CA Coast. Water Res. Pro.
Ms. Johnson	Mr. & Mrs. Valpey
Mary Marr, Inc.	WCTI-TV
Masonite Corporation	

### Foreign:

W. F. Baird & Asso. Coastal Engineers, Ltd (Canada)  
Ministry of Construction, Coastal Division (Japan)  
Norwegian Hydrodynamic Laboratories (Norway)  
University of New South Wales (Australia)  
University of Sydney (Australia)